Balanced Assessment System





Formative

A multi-step interactive process in which students and teachers engage in instructional activities, gather evidence of learning, and use feedback to adjust teaching and improve learning in real time.



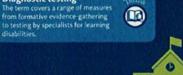
(A) Classroom

Diagnostic testing



(Ongoing







Benchmark

Assessment of recently taught material (such as unit, chapter, semester) for grades and/or to monitor progress toward learning goals; test content lows district, school, or classroom curriculum pacing.



(A) District/Classroom



Multiple/year

Benchmark or Interim?

Here terms are sometimes used interchangeably—along with "periodic" and "through-course"—and the tests may be used for similar purposes. One key distinction is content coverage, which affects how they're used.



Benchmark

Formative Activities

Benchmark funit/marking per

Benchmark



Assessment FOR learning General achievement measure to monitor progress toward end-of-year goals and identify students or curricular areas needing additional attention; content covers full year's standards.





A District (m) 2-4/year

Placement Test

This term applies to a range of measures, including local tests for classroom grouping and commercial tests.



General achievement measure that fulfills federal and state requirements for accountability and demonstration of progress; to identify underperforming areas or schools and adjust long-term educational strategies.





Summative ≠ Accountability

"Summative" means any type of assessment that occurs after instruction to document achievement. Statewide tests are summative tests—but so are classroom unit tests, mid-terms, and more. "Accountability" is a more precise term to refer to statewide assessments.

